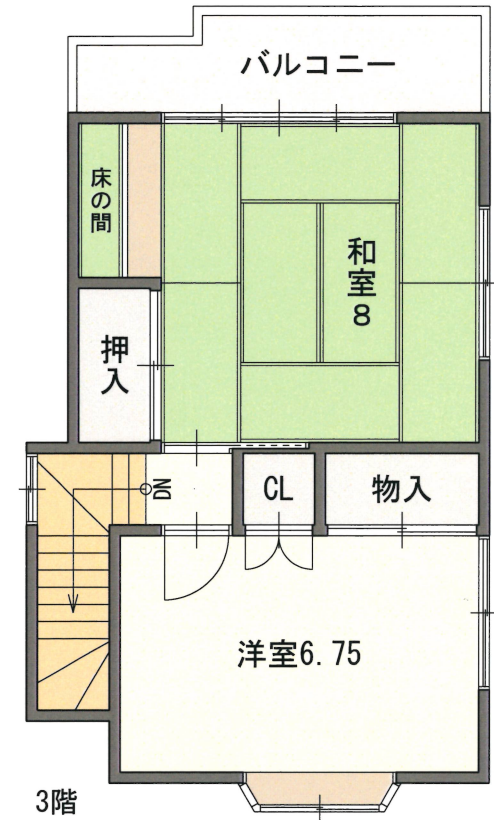
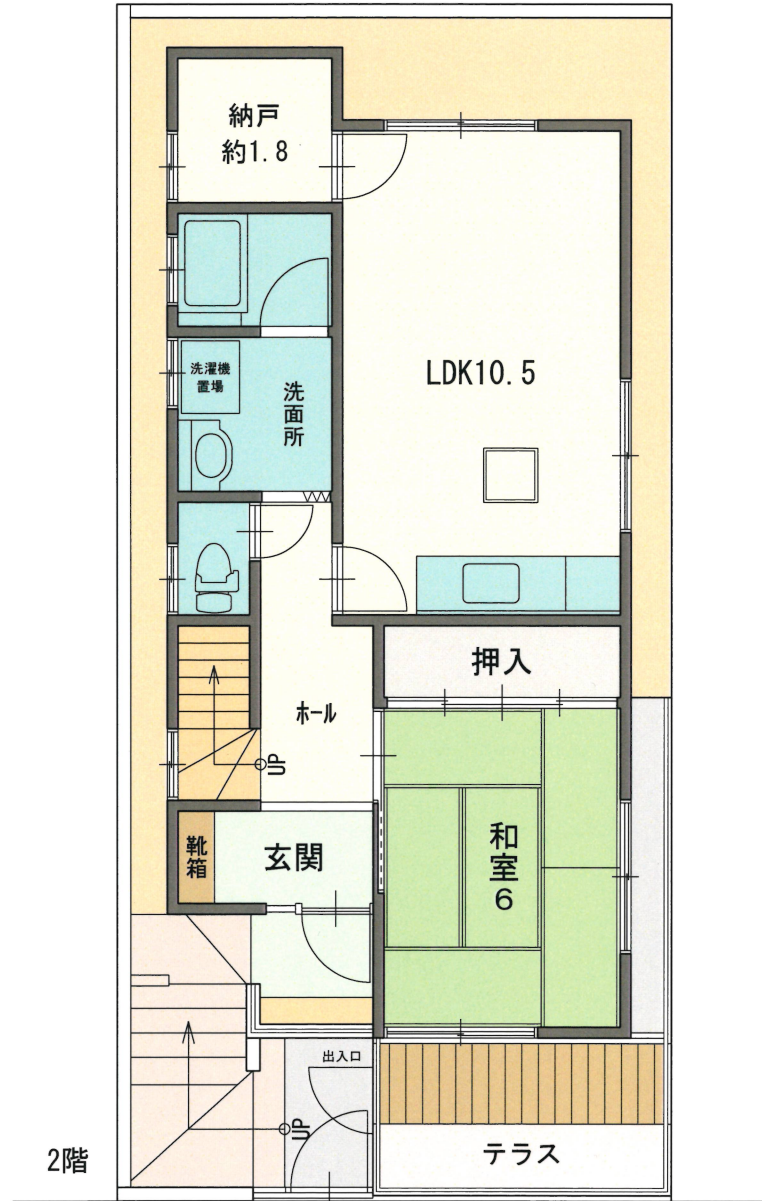
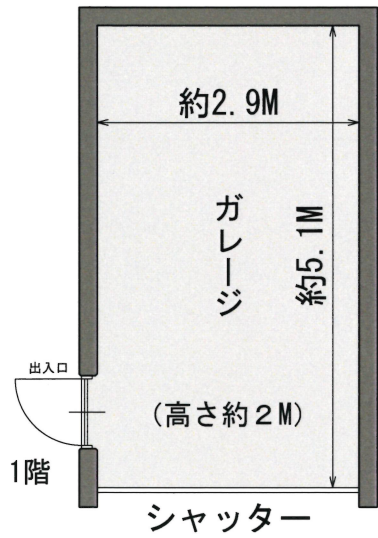


箕面市稲5丁目



道路 6M

